

Nine Degrees of Bhakti



1. Śravaṇa: Listening



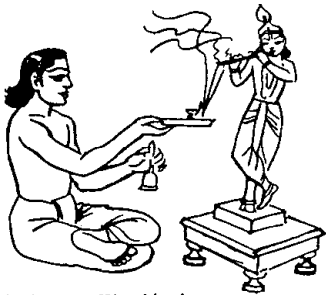
2. Kirtana: Singing



3. Smaraṇa: Remembering



5. Pādasevana: Serving



4. Arcana: Worshipping



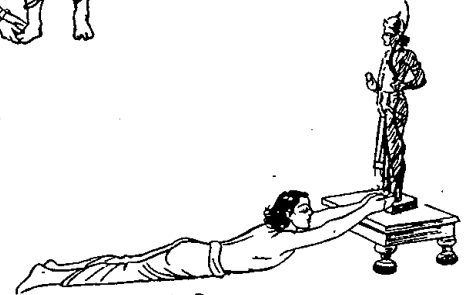
6. Vandana: Praising



7. Dāsya: Servitude



8. Sakhya: Companionship



9. Ātmanivedana: Self-Surrender

The nine degrees of devotion